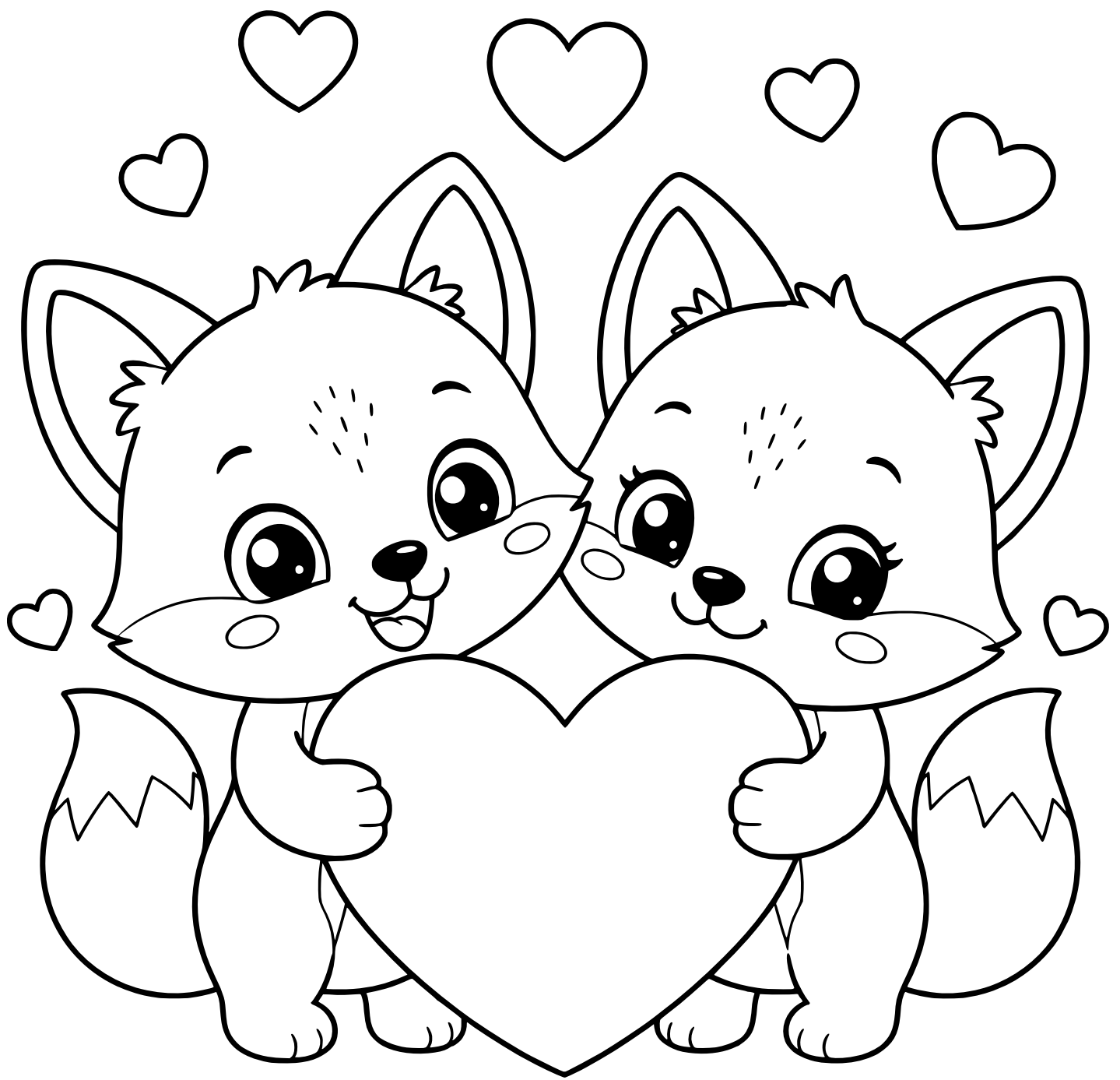




♥ I LOVE YOU ♥